知行书院文化通识课程 2018/5/8

题外话：1，打鸭子的季节（猎枪，猎犬，假鸭。。。。。。）

2，北大校长的失误

中国历史年代表：

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中国之行政划分：

中华人民共和国自1999年12月20日对澳门恢复行使主权为止，划分为23个省、5个自治区、4个直辖市、2个特别行政区，共计34个一级行政区。

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **名称** | **简称** | [**行政中心**](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%A1%8C%E6%94%BF%E4%B8%AD%E5%BF%83) |
| [北京市](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8C%97%E4%BA%AC%E5%B8%82) | [京](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E4%BA%AC/15808773) | [北京](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8C%97%E4%BA%AC/128981) |
| [天津市](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%A4%A9%E6%B4%A5%E5%B8%82) | [津](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B4%A5/15842294) | [天津](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%A4%A9%E6%B4%A5/132308) |
| [河北省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B2%B3%E5%8C%97%E7%9C%81) | [冀](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%86%80/10182710) | [石家庄](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%9F%B3%E5%AE%B6%E5%BA%84) |
| [山西省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%B1%B1%E8%A5%BF%E7%9C%81) | [晋](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%99%8B/9334717) | [太原](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%A4%AA%E5%8E%9F/24334) |
| 内蒙古自治区 | [内](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%86%85)[蒙古](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%92%99%E5%8F%A4) | [呼和浩特](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%91%BC%E5%92%8C%E6%B5%A9%E7%89%B9) |
| [辽宁省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BE%BD%E5%AE%81%E7%9C%81) | [辽](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BE%BD/9050157) | [沈阳](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B2%88%E9%98%B3) |
| [吉林省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%90%89%E6%9E%97%E7%9C%81) | [吉](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%90%89/19742608) | [长春](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%95%BF%E6%98%A5) |
| [黑龙江省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%BB%91%E9%BE%99%E6%B1%9F%E7%9C%81) | [黑](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%BB%91/4550329) | [哈尔滨](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%93%88%E5%B0%94%E6%BB%A8) |
| [上海市](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E4%B8%8A%E6%B5%B7%E5%B8%82) | [沪](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B2%AA/9185857) | [上海](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E4%B8%8A%E6%B5%B7/114606) |
| [江苏省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B1%9F%E8%8B%8F%E7%9C%81) | [苏](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%8B%8F/15844447) | [南京](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8D%97%E4%BA%AC) |
| [浙江省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B5%99%E6%B1%9F%E7%9C%81) | [浙](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B5%99/15838620) | [杭州](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%9D%AD%E5%B7%9E) |
| [安徽省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%AE%89%E5%BE%BD%E7%9C%81) | [皖](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%9A%96/15838445) | [合肥](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%90%88%E8%82%A5) |
| [福建省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%A6%8F%E5%BB%BA%E7%9C%81) | [闽](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%97%BD/66475) | [福州](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%A6%8F%E5%B7%9E/165311) |
| [江西省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B1%9F%E8%A5%BF%E7%9C%81) | [赣](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%B5%A3/9830904) | [南昌](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8D%97%E6%98%8C) |
| [山东省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%B1%B1%E4%B8%9C%E7%9C%81) | [鲁](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%B2%81/10183319) | [济南](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B5%8E%E5%8D%97) |
| [河南省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B2%B3%E5%8D%97%E7%9C%81/59474) | [豫](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%B1%AB/10183590) | [郑州](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%83%91%E5%B7%9E) |
| [湖北省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B9%96%E5%8C%97%E7%9C%81) | [鄂](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%84%82/12643257) | [武汉](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%AD%A6%E6%B1%89) |
| [湖南省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B9%96%E5%8D%97%E7%9C%81) | [湘](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B9%98/85178) | [长沙](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%95%BF%E6%B2%99) |
| [广东省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%B9%BF%E4%B8%9C%E7%9C%81) | [粤](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%B2%A4/9830969) | [广州](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%B9%BF%E5%B7%9E/72101) |
| [广西壮族自治区](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%B9%BF%E8%A5%BF%E5%A3%AE%E6%97%8F%E8%87%AA%E6%B2%BB%E5%8C%BA) | [桂](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%A1%82/9445096) | [南宁](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8D%97%E5%AE%81/156452) |
| [海南省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B5%B7%E5%8D%97%E7%9C%81) | [琼](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%90%BC/15840304) | [海口](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B5%B7%E5%8F%A3) |
| [四川省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%9B%9B%E5%B7%9D%E7%9C%81) | [川](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%B7%9D)或[蜀](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%9C%80) | [成都](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%88%90%E9%83%BD) |
| [贵州省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%B4%B5%E5%B7%9E%E7%9C%81) | [贵](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%B4%B5/7389903)或[黔](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%BB%94/15838639) | [贵阳](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%B4%B5%E9%98%B3) |
| [云南省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E4%BA%91%E5%8D%97%E7%9C%81) | [云](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E4%BA%91/541818)或[滇](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%BB%87/13882453) | [昆明](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%98%86%E6%98%8E) |
| [重庆市](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%87%8D%E5%BA%86%E5%B8%82) | [渝](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B8%9D/15841585) | [重庆](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%87%8D%E5%BA%86/23586) |
| [西藏自治区](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%A5%BF%E8%97%8F%E8%87%AA%E6%B2%BB%E5%8C%BA) | [藏](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%97%8F/6370196) | [拉萨](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%8B%89%E8%90%A8) |
| [陕西省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%99%95%E8%A5%BF%E7%9C%81) | [陕](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%99%95/15840536)或[秦](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%A7%A6/2681948) | [西安](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%A5%BF%E5%AE%89) |
| [甘肃省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%94%98%E8%82%83%E7%9C%81) | [甘](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%94%98/18595645)或[陇](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%99%87/15838918) | [兰州](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%85%B0%E5%B7%9E) |
| [青海省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%9D%92%E6%B5%B7%E7%9C%81) | [青](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%9D%92/6923) | [西宁](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%A5%BF%E5%AE%81) |
| [宁夏回族自治区](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%AE%81%E5%A4%8F%E5%9B%9E%E6%97%8F%E8%87%AA%E6%B2%BB%E5%8C%BA) | [宁](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%AE%81/19523352) | [银川](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%93%B6%E5%B7%9D) |
| [新疆维吾尔自治区](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%96%B0%E7%96%86%E7%BB%B4%E5%90%BE%E5%B0%94%E8%87%AA%E6%B2%BB%E5%8C%BA) | [新](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%96%B0/34058) | [乌鲁木齐](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E4%B9%8C%E9%B2%81%E6%9C%A8%E9%BD%90) |
| [香港](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%A6%99%E6%B8%AF/128775)特别行政区 | [港](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%B8%AF) | [香港](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E9%A6%99%E6%B8%AF/128775) |
| [澳门](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%BE%B3%E9%97%A8/24335)特别行政区 | [澳](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%BE%B3) | [澳门](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E6%BE%B3%E9%97%A8/24335) |
| [台湾省](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8F%B0%E6%B9%BE%E7%9C%81) | [台](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8F%B0/9906418) | [台北](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8F%B0%E5%8C%97) |

历史和地理交叉

北京市

春秋战国时[燕国](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%87%95%E5%9B%BD" \t "_blank)的都城，称为蓟，辽金（宋朝）将北京称为[燕京](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%87%95%E4%BA%AC/85350)。元代改称大都。明朝称北京。[民国](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E4%B8%AD%E5%8D%8E%E6%B0%91%E5%9B%BD)时期称为[北平](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8C%97%E5%B9%B3)，新中国复称北京。

成语学习

巧舌如簧 花言巧语 巧言令色 能说会道 能言善辩 甜言蜜语 出口成章 口若悬河，三寸不烂之舌。

作文欣赏并朗诵

秋季的小镇

秋天来了。伴随着秋风、秋雨，金灿灿的树叶纷纷扬扬飘飘而落，铺满了小镇的街道。

红霞西沉，我漫步在小镇，第一次发现，古老的小镇是如此的美丽……

古文学习

叶公好龙

叶公子高好龙，钩以写龙，凿以写龙，屋室雕文以写龙。于是天龙闻而下之，窥头于牖yǒu，施yì尾于堂。 叶公见之，弃而还xuán走，失其魂魄，五色无主。是叶公非好龙也，好夫似龙而非龙者也。

读诗

饮酒

晋 – 陶渊明

结庐在人境，而无车马喧。

问君何能尔？心远地自偏。

采菊东篱下，悠然见南山。

山气日夕佳，飞鸟相与还。

此中有真意，欲辨已忘言。